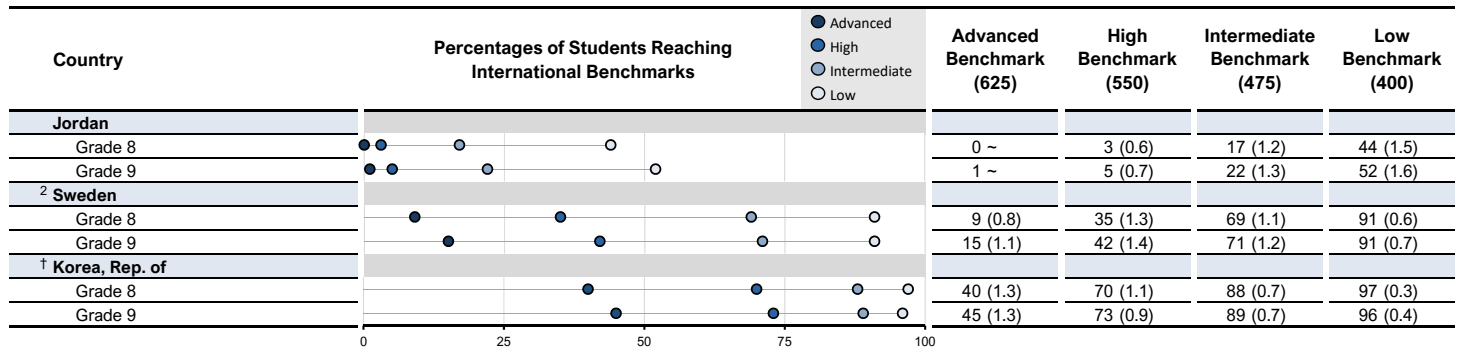


Exhibit 1.2.3: Percentages of Students Reaching the International Benchmarks of Mathematics Achievement



() Standard errors appear in parentheses. Because of rounding some results may appear inconsistent.
 A tilde (~) indicates result not reported because estimation is not reliable.
 See Appendix A.2 for population coverage notes 1 and 2.
 See Appendix A.5 for sampling guidelines and sampling participation note †.

SOURCE: IEA's Trends in International Mathematics and Science Study - TIMSS 2023 Longitudinal
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